

- L-Cysteine, effect on growth inhibition of *Legionella* species, 139
- Cystoflobasidium*, nucleotide sequence analysis of, 295
- Daptomycin, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and *Pasteurella multocida* cell envelope impermeability to, 367
- Dehydrogenase, release from *Rhizobium leguminosarum* bv *phaseoli* bacteroids by lysozyme, 169
- 2-Deoxyglucose, role in pool-labeling experiments showing transport-associated phosphorylation, 39
- Diarrhea, *Campylobacter jejuni* inoculation and, 47
- Dibenzothiophene, oxidation of by *Cunninghamella elegans*, 229
- 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid-biodegrading bacteria, comparison of assay methods for, 95
- N,N'-Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, study of copper uptake in cyanobacterium *N. calicola* by application of, 33
- Dipicolinate content, correlation with sporulation temperature and spore heat resistance in *B. subtilis* A, 75
- DNA
obtained from rDNA by polymerase chain reaction (PCR) amplification, 325
plasmid, transformation into *Staphylococcus aureus* by electroporation, 373
- DNA-DNA hybridization, study of genomic and phenotypic characterizations of *Pseudomonas alcaligenes* and *Comamonas* species, 279
- DNA fragments
envC mutation complementing, isolation of, 341
role in subcloning of *bglS* gene in *E. coli*, 267
- DNase-deficient mutants, of *Clostridium acetobutylicum*, 307
- Electron microscopy, of capsular polysialic acid in *E. coli* mutants, 23
- Electroporation
high-frequency transformation of *Staphylococcus aureus* by, 373
of pKK1 silver-resistant plasmid into *P. putida* by, 103
- Endotoxemia, campylobacteriosis and, 47
- Enterocolitis, vaccination against, 29
- EnvC* gene, of *E. coli*, molecular cloning of, 341
- Escherichia coli*
binding of spectinomycin to ribosomes and subunits of, 261
capsular sialyl chains of K1 phage-resistant mutants of, 23
- cloning and expression of *Aeromonas hydrophila* chitinase gene in, 329
effect of aldehydes on protein synthesis in, 117
effect of interleukin-2 on cecal population levels of, 381
effects of sunlight and autochthonous microbiota on survival of, 65
genetic regulation of glycogen biosynthesis in, 131
glyoxylate inhibition of isocitrate lyase from, 313
induction of inhibitor of RecBCD enzyme in, 7
molecular cloning of *envC* gene of, 341
production of 51 and 42 kDa larvicidal proteins of *Bacillus sphaericus* in, 361
role in study of urinary tract infections, 59
rra mutation-mediated alleviation of Rgl restriction in, 1
secondary transpositions of Tn5 upon Tn5 mutagenesis in, 273
study of recombination peptide of *Clostridium difficile* toxin A, 29
subcloning of *Bacillus subtilis* β -1,3-1,4-glucanase gene in, 267
- Estuarine environments, effect of light and autochthonous microbiota on bacterial survival in, 65
- Ethylenediaminetetraacetate (EDTA), effect on outer membranes of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and *Pasteurella multocida*, 367
- Eubacteria, in leaf cavities of *A. mexicana*, ultrastructural characterization of, 123
- Euglena gracilis*, motility and gravitactic orientation of, 161
- Eukaryotes, identification of species of by oligonucleotide sequences in, 295
- Exonuclease V, induction of inhibitor of, 7
- Extracellular polar body, in cowpea rhizobia membrane, 243
- Ferredoxin-NADP⁺ reductase (FNR), role in nitrate reduction to ammonia in *P. uncinatum*, 53
- Ferrets, pathogenicity of *Campylobacter jejuni* in, 47
- Formaldehyde, effect on protein synthesis in *E. coli*, 117
- Freeze-etching electron microscopy, study of cowpea rhizobia structure by, 243
- Gastrointestinal tract, *Campylobacter jejuni* colonization of, 47
- Gel electrophoresis, sialyl chain length banding pattern in K1 polysaccharide shown by, 23
- Gene expression, in *E. coli*, effect of catabolite repression and stringent response systems in, 131
- Gene probe, detection of 2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid-biodegrading bacteria with, 95
- Genetic mapping, *rra* mutations in *E. coli*, 1
- Germinants, role in pH dependence of spore triggering, 349
- Glucan synthase activity, role in cell wall assembly, 233
- Glucose, role in triggering of *Bacillus megaterium* spores, 349
- Glucose catabolism, role in nitrate metabolism by *Phormidium uncinatum*, 53
- Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PDH), role in nitrate reduction to ammonia in *P. uncinatum*, 53
- Glutamic acid, effect on glutamine synthetase composition, 199
- Glutamine, effect on glutamine synthetase composition, 199
- Glutamine synthetases, in *Rhizobium phaseoli*, modulation of forms of, 199
- Glutaraldehyde, effect on protein synthesis in *E. coli*, 117
- Glycogen biosynthesis, in *E. coli*, genetic regulation of, 131
- Glyoxylate, inhibition of isocitrate lyase from *E. coli* by, 313
- Gram-negative bacilli, effect of interleukin-2 on cecal population levels of, 381
- Gravitaxis, of *Euglena gracilis*, effect of artificial and solar UV-B radiation on, 161
- Greening disease, purification of bacterium-like organism associated with, 175
- Guanosine 5'-diphosphate 3'-diphosphate (ppGpp), regulation of *glg* gene expression by, 131
- Haloferax mediterranei*, lethal and mutagenic effects of hydroxylamine on, 83
- Halophilic archaeobacteria, hydroxylamine mutagenesis of, 83
- Hemolysin, effect of transposition of Tn5 into *hlyA* on, 273
- Herbicide-resistance gene, expression in *Synechocystis* PCC6803, 283
- Heterotrophic plate count bacteria, *Legionella* growth inhibition by, 139
- Heterotrophy, nitrate metabolism in *Phormidium uncinatum* and, 53
- hha* gene, of *E. coli*, effect of Tn5 insertions on, 273
- High-affinity glucose transport, phosphorylation of sugar in yeast mutants lacking, 39

- L-Cysteine, effect on growth inhibition of *Legionella* species, 139
- Cystoflobasidium*, nucleotide sequence analysis of, 295
- Daptomycin, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and *Pasteurella multocida* cell envelope impermeability to, 367
- Dehydrogenase, release from *Rhizobium leguminosarum* bv *phaseoli* bacteroids by lysozyme, 169
- 2-Deoxyglucose, role in pool-labeling experiments showing transport-associated phosphorylation, 39
- Diarrhea, *Campylobacter jejuni* inoculation and, 47
- Dibenzothiophene, oxidation of by *Cunninghamella elegans*, 229
- 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid-biodegrading bacteria, comparison of assay methods for, 95
- N,N'-Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide, study of copper uptake in cyanobacterium *N. calicicola* by application of, 33
- Dipicolinate content, correlation with sporulation temperature and spore heat resistance in *B. subtilis* A, 75
- DNA
obtained from rDNA by polymerase chain reaction (PCR) amplification, 325
plasmid, transformation into *Staphylococcus aureus* by electroporation, 373
- DNA-DNA hybridization, study of genomic and phenotypic characterizations of *Pseudomonas alcaligenes* and *Comamonas* species, 279
- DNA fragments
envC mutation complementing, isolation of, 341
role in subcloning of *bglS* gene in *E. coli*, 267
- DNase-deficient mutants, of *Clostridium acetobutylicum*, 307
- Electron microscopy, of capsular polysialic acid in *E. coli* mutants, 23
- Electroporation
high-frequency transformation of *Staphylococcus aureus* by, 373
of pKK1 silver-resistant plasmid into *P. putida* by, 103
- Endotoxemia, campylobacteriosis and, 47
- Enterocolitis, vaccination against, 29
- EnvC* gene, of *E. coli*, molecular cloning of, 341
- Escherichia coli*
binding of spectinomycin to ribosomes and subunits of, 261
capsular sialyl chains of K1 phage-resistant mutants of, 23
- cloning and expression of *Aeromonas hydrophila* chitinase gene in, 329
- effect of aldehydes on protein synthesis in, 117
- effect of interleukin-2 on cecal population levels of, 381
- effects of sunlight and autochthonous microbiota on survival of, 65
- genetic regulation of glycogen biosynthesis in, 131
- glyoxylate inhibition of isocitrate lyase from, 313
- induction of inhibitor of RecBCD enzyme in, 7
- molecular cloning of *envC* gene of, 341
- production of 51 and 42 kDa larvicidal proteins of *Bacillus sphaericus* in, 361
- role in study of urinary tract infections, 59
- rra* mutation-mediated alleviation of Rgl restriction in, 1
- secondary transpositions of Tn5 upon Tn5 mutagenesis in, 273
- study of recombination peptide of *Clostridium difficile* toxin A, 29
- subcloning of *Bacillus subtilis* β -1,3-1,4-glucanase gene in, 267
- Estuarine environments, effect of light and autochthonous microbiota on bacterial survival in, 65
- Ethylenediaminetetraacetate (EDTA), effect on outer membranes of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and *Pasteurella multocida*, 367
- Eubacteria, in leaf cavities of *A. mexicana*, ultrastructural characterization of, 123
- Euglena gracilis*, motility and gravitactic orientation of, 161
- Eukaryotes, identification of species of by oligonucleotide sequences in, 295
- Exonuclease V, induction of inhibitor of, 7
- Extracellular polar body, in cowpea rhizobia membrane, 243
- Ferredoxin-NADP⁺ reductase (FNR), role in nitrate reduction to ammonia in *P. uncinatum*, 53
- Ferrets, pathogenicity of *Campylobacter jejuni* in, 47
- Formaldehyde, effect on protein synthesis in *E. coli*, 117
- Freeze-etching electron microscopy, study of cowpea rhizobia structure by, 243
- Gastrointestinal tract, *Campylobacter jejuni* colonization of, 47
- Gel electrophoresis, sialyl chain length banding pattern in K1 polysaccharide shown by, 23
- Gene expression, in *E. coli*, effect of catabolite repression and stringent response systems in, 131
- Gene probe, detection of 2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid-biodegrading bacteria with, 95
- Genetic mapping, *rra* mutations in *E. coli*, 1
- Germinants, role in pH dependence of spore triggering, 349
- Glucan synthase activity, role in cell wall assembly, 233
- Glucose, role in triggering of *Bacillus megaterium* spores, 349
- Glucose catabolism, role in nitrate metabolism by *Phormidium uncinatum*, 53
- Glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PDH), role in nitrate reduction to ammonia in *P. uncinatum*, 53
- Glutamic acid, effect on glutamine synthetase composition, 199
- Glutamine, effect on glutamine synthetase composition, 199
- Glutamine synthetases, in *Rhizobium phaseoli*, modulation of forms of, 199
- Glutaraldehyde, effect on protein synthesis in *E. coli*, 117
- Glycogen biosynthesis, in *E. coli*, genetic regulation of, 131
- Glyoxylate, inhibition of isocitrate lyase from *E. coli* by, 313
- Gram-negative bacilli, effect of interleukin-2 on cecal population levels of, 381
- Gravitaxis, of *Euglena gracilis*, effect of artificial and solar UV-B radiation on, 161
- Greening disease, purification of bacterium-like organism associated with, 175
- Guanosine 5'-diphosphate 3'-diphosphate (ppGpp), regulation of *glg* gene expression by, 131
- Haloferax mediterranei*, lethal and mutagenic effects of hydroxylamine on, 83
- Halophilic archaeobacteria, hydroxylamine mutagenesis of, 83
- Hemolysin, effect of transposition of Tn5 into *hlyA* on, 273
- Herbicide-resistance gene, expression in *Synechocystis* PCC6803, 283
- Heterotrophic plate count bacteria, *Legionella* growth inhibition by, 139
- Heterotrophy, nitrate metabolism in *Phormidium uncinatum* and, 53
- hha* gene, of *E. coli*, effect of Tn5 insertions on, 273
- High-affinity glucose transport, phosphorylation of sugar in yeast mutants lacking, 39

- HMC-DNA, *rra* mutation-mediated alleviation of Rgl restriction of, 1
- Homothallic species, nucleotide sequence analysis of, 295
- Hybridoma cells, monoclonal antibodies against *A. tumefaciens* strain C58 produced by, 181
- Hydroxylamine, mutagenesis of *Haloferax mediterranei* by, 83
- Immunoaffinity chromatography, purification of bacterium-like organism associated with greening disease of citrus by, 175
- Inhibitor protein, of exonuclease V, induction of, 7
- Interleukin-2, recombinant, alteration of intestinal microbial ecology in mice by, 381
- Intestinal brush border dysfunction, role in *Campylobacter jejuni* diarrhea, 355
- Intestinal microbial ecology, in mice, effect of recombinant interleukin-2 on, 381
- Iso citrate lyase, from *E. coli*, glyoxylate inhibition of, 313
- Kanamycin nucleotidyltransferase, in plasmid, effect on transformation of *Bacillus stearothermophilus*, 301
- Lactose activity, effect of *Campylobacter jejuni* diarrhea on, 355
- Lactobacilli, susceptibility to nonoxynol-9, 219
- Lectin, role in *Rhizobium*-legume symbiosis, 243
- Legionella*, growth inhibition by heterotrophic plate count bacteria, 139
- Leucosporidium*, nucleotide sequence analysis of, 295
- lexA* mutants, induction of RecBCD enzyme inhibitor in, 7
- Light, role in copper uptake in cyanobacterium *Nostoc calcicola*, 33
- Lipomyces* species, ribosomal RNA sequence comparisons of, 387
- Lipopolysaccharides binding with Polymyxin B as basis for assay, 91
- of *Campylobacter jejuni*, biochemical characterization of, 377
- Lyophilized cell cultures, polymerase chain reaction amplification of 16S rDNA from 325
- Lysozyme, release of periplasmic enzymes from *Rhizobium leguminosarum* bv *phaseoli* bacteroids after treatment by, 169
- Maltase activity, effect of *Campylobacter jejuni* diarrhea on, 355
- Mating studies, with bacterial cultures and bacteria from soil, 151
- Messenger RNA, role in binding of spectinomycin by ribosomes and subunits of *E. coli*, 261
- Methanococcus thermolithotrophicus*, nitrate as sole nitrogen source for, 193
- Methanogenic bacteria, effect of nitrate on growth of, 193
- L-Methionine DL-sulfoximine (MSX), effect on glutamine synthetase composition, 199
- Microbiota, indigenous, effect on *E. coli* survival in estuarine environment, 65
- Mitomycin C, induction of promoter of RecBCD enzyme inhibitor by, 7
- Molecular systematics, role of polymerase chain reaction amplification in study of, 325
- Molybdenum, growth of *Methanococcus thermolithotrophicus* dependent on, 193
- Monoclonal antibodies, against *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* strain C58, 181
- Monoclonal antibodies, purification of bacterium-like organism associated with greening disease of citrus by, 175
- Mosquitocidal-protein genes, of *Bacillus thuringiensis* subsp. *israelensis*, expression in *Synechocystis* PCC6803, 283
- Most-probable-number, radiolabel, study of 2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid-biodegrading bacteria with, 95
- Motility, of *Euglena gracilis*, effect of ultraviolet radiation on, 161
- Mutagenesis, of halophilic archaeobacteria by hydroxylamine, 83
- Mutants
- copper-resistant, of *Aspergillus nidulans*, 255
 - of *Bacillus subtilis*, heat resistance of spores and vegetative cells from, 249
 - envC* gene of *E. coli*, cloning of DNA fragment complementing, 341
 - temperature-sensitive, role in study of cell wall assembly, 233
- Myxozyma* species, ribosomal RNA sequence comparisons of, 387
- NADPH-glutamate dehydrogenase (GDH) activity, assimilation of ammonia in *P. uncinatum* by, 53
- Natural waters, study of 2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid-biodegrading bacteria in, 95
- Neocallimastix frontalis* EB188, regulation of protein and cellulase excretion in, 109
- Neurospora crassa*
- cell wall assembly of, 233
 - cell wall-less mutants of, 233
- Nitrate
- effect on growth of methanogenic bacteria, 193
 - sole nitrogen source for *Methanococcus thermolithotrophicus*, 193
- Nitrate metabolism, in *Phormidium uncinatum* under heterotrophic conditions, 53
- Nitrogen-fixing compounds, effect on forms of glutamine synthetases in *Rhizobium phaseoli*, 199
- Nonoxynol-9, effect on growth and adhesion of urogenital bacteria, 219
- Nostoc calcicola*, copper uptake in, 33
- Nucleotide sequence analysis, identification of species of basidiomycetous yeasts by, 295
- Outer membrane proteins (OMP), of colonizing and noncolonizing strains of *Campylobacter jejuni*, 17
- Pasteurella multocida*, cell envelope impermeability to daptomycin, 367
- Peanut agglutinin, effect on structure of cowpea rhizobia, 243
- Peptidoglycan layer, of *R. l.* by *phaseoli*, effect of low pH on susceptibility to hydrolysis, 169
- Periplasmic enzymes, release from bacteroids by lysozyme, 169
- pH
- effect on DNase activity in *Clostridium acetobutylicum*, 307
 - role in release of periplasmic enzymes from bacteroids by lysozyme, 169
 - triggering of *Bacillus megaterium* spores dependent on, 349
- Phormidium uncinatum*, heterotrophy and nitrate metabolism in, 53
- Phosphatidylcholine, phospholipid in *Bradyrhizobium* spp., 205
- Phosphatidylethanolamine, phospholipid in *Bradyrhizobium* spp., 205
- Phosphatidylglycerol, phospholipid in *Bradyrhizobium* spp., 205
- Phosphinothricin acetyltransferase (PAT), encoded by herbicide-resistance *bar* gene in *Synechocystis* PCC6803, 283
- Phosphodiesterase, release from *Rhizobium leguminosarum* bv *phaseoli* bacteroids by lysozyme, 169
- 6-Phosphogluconate dehydrogenase (6PGDH), role in nitrate reduction to ammonia in *P. uncinatum*, 53
- Phospholipid composition, of *Bradyrhizobium* spp., 205

- Phosphorylation, transport-associated, in yeast mutants, 39
- Plasmid pKK1, silver-resistant, electroporation into *Pseudomonas putida* CYM318, 103
- Plasmid transfer, effect of bacterial mating on selective agar plates on, 151
- Plasmids
- high and low copy number, role in *envC* complementation, 341
 - location of chitinase gene on, 329
 - recombinant, role in transformation efficiency of *Bacillus stearothermophilus*, 301
 - role in subcloning of *Bacillus subtilis* β -1,3-1,4-glucanase gene in *E. coli*, 267
 - transformation into *Staphylococcus aureus* by electroporation, 373
- Polar periplasmic bay, as characteristic feature of cowpea rhizobia, 243
- Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis methods
- characterization of protein excretion patterns in ruminal fungus by, 109
 - study of arginine aminopeptidase activity by, 145
 - study of protein expression in *E. coli* exposed to aldehydes, 117
- Polyamines, effect on polyphenylalanines synthesis in cell-free extracts, 211
- Polyinosinic acid, role in binding of spectinomycin by ribosomes and subunits of *E. coli*, 261
- Polymerase chain reaction (PCR) amplification, role in 16S rDNA sequencing and studies of molecular systematics, 325
- Polymyxin B
- effect on outer membranes of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* and *Pasteurella multocida*, 367
 - role in assay for bacterial lipopolysaccharides, 91
- Polyphenylalanine synthesis, in cell-free extracts of *B. subtilis* and thermophilic mutant, 211
- Polysaccharides, role in molecular recognition of cowpea rhizobia by peanut lectin, 243
- Pool-labeling experiments, study of transport-associated phosphorylation of sugar by, 39
- Protein separation methods, study of extracellular protein excretion by, 109
- Protein synthesis, in *E. coli*, effect of glutaraldehyde and formaldehyde on, 117
- Proteins
- 42 and 51 kDa, of *Bacillus sphaericus*, larvicidal properties of, 361
 - regulation of excretion in ruminal fungus *N. frontalis*, 109
- Proteolysis, during sporulation, effect of actinomycin D on, 289
- psbA* promoter, from tobacco chloroplast genome, controller of *Bti* and *bar* genes in *Synechocystis* PCC6803, 283
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, cell envelope impermeability to daptomycin, 367
- Pseudomonas alcaligenes*, genomic and phenotypic characterizations of, 279
- Pseudomonas putida* CYM318, electroporation of pKK1 silver-resistant plasmid into, 103
- Pseudomonas stutzeri* AG259, pKK1 silver-resistant plasmid from, 103
- Pyelonephritis, role of terminal carbohydrate residues in urinary tract epithelium for establishment of, 59
- Pyrophosphatase, release from *Rhizobium leguminosarum* bv *phaseoli* bacteroids by lysozyme, 169
- Recombinant peptide, of *Clostridium difficile* toxin A, 29
- Rgl restriction, role of *rra* mutation in *E. coli* in alleviation of, 1
- Rhizobium leguminosarum* bv *phaseoli* bacteroids, release of periplasmic enzymes from, 169
- Rhizobium phaseoli*, modulation of different forms of glutamine synthetases in, 199
- Rhodospiridium*, nucleotide sequence analysis of, 295
- Ribosomal DNA, from lyophilized cell cultures, polymerase chain reaction amplification of, 325
- Ribosomal RNA
- large subunit, nucleotide sequence analysis of, 295
 - of *Lipomyces* and *Myxozyma* species, sequence comparisons of, 387
- Ribosomes, of *Escherichia coli*, binding of spectinomycin to, 261
- RNA synthesis, role in protein catabolism during sporulation, 289
- rra* mutants, genetic location and role in Rgl restriction alleviation, 1
- Ruminal fungus, regulation of protein and cellulase excretion in, 109
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, transport-associated phosphorylation of sugar in, 39
- SDS-PAGE, study of *Campylobacter jejuni* congeneric pairs by, 17
- Sephacrose
- bound to Polymyxin B, lipopolysaccharide-binding capacity determined by, 91
- role in purification of greening organism by immunoaffinity chromatography, 175
- Sequencing, role of polymerase chain reaction amplification in, 325
- Siliac acid, phenotype of K1 phage-resistant *Escherichia coli* mutants and content of, 23
- Silver ion-sensitive *Pseudomonas putida* strain, electroporation of pKK1 plasmid into, 103
- SOS functions, *lexA*-independent, role in induction of *exi* gene, 7
- Spectinomycin, binding to ribosomes and subunits of *Escherichia coli*, 261
- Spermidine, effect on cell-free extracts of thermophilic mutant, 211
- Spirochaeta aurantia, negative chemotaxis in, 187
- Spore heat resistance, correlation with sporulation temperature in *B. subtilis* A, 75
- Spores, of *Bacillus subtilis*, heat-killing resistance of, 249
- Sporidiobolus*, nucleotide sequence analysis of, 295
- Sporulation
- heat shock protein synthesis in *Bacillus subtilis* strains during, 249
 - of *Bacillus megaterium*, effect of actinomycin D on protein degradation during, 289
- Sporulation temperature, correlation with spore heat resistance in *B. subtilis* A, 75
- Staphylococci, effect of interleukin-2 on cecal population levels of, 381
- Staphylococcus aureus*, transformation of plasmid DNA into by electroporation, 373
- Streptococci, effect of interleukin-2 on cecal population levels of, 381
- Streptococcus sanguis*
- cobalt-activated aminopeptidase from, 317
 - membrane-associated arginine aminopeptidase in, 145
- Stringent response systems, effect on *glg* gene expression in *E. coli*, 131
- Subcloning, of *B. subtilis* β -1,3-1,4-glucanase gene in *E. coli*, 267
- Succinate, coupled enzymatic assay for, 313
- Sucrase activity, effect of *Campylobacter jejuni* diarrhea on, 355
- Sugar, transport-associated phosphorylation of, 39
- Sunlight, effect on *E. coli* survival in estuarine environment, 65
- Synechocystis* PCC6803, gene expression in, 283
- Temperature-sensitive mutants, role in study of cell wall assembly, 233

- Theophylline stimulation, of jejunal mucosal ion transport, effect of *Campylobacter jejuni* diarrhea on, 355
- Thermophiles, use of kanamycin nucleotidyltransferase mutant as marker for cloning vectors in, 301
- Thermophilic mutant, of *Bacillus subtilis*, properties of cell-free extracts from, 211
- Thermotolerance, in *Bacillus subtilis* and transposon-generated mutant strain, 249
- TK101 gene, role in cloning vectors in thermophiles, 301
- Tn5, secondary transpositions in *Escherichia coli* of, 273
- Transconjugant-selective plates, bacterial mating on, 151
- Transmission electron microscopy, study of eubacteria in *Azolla mexicana* leaf cavities, 123
- Transposon mutagenesis, in *E. coli*, secondary transpositions of Tn5 upon, 273
- Tungsten, growth of *Methanococcus thermolithotrophicus* dependent on, 193
- Ultraviolet radiation, artificial and solar, effect on gravitactic orientation of *E. gracilis*, 161
- Urinary tract epithelium, terminal α Dgal(1-4) β Dgal residues in, 59
- Urinary tract infection, role of nonoxynol-9 in, 219
- Uropathogenic bacteria, susceptibility to nonoxynol-9, 219
- Vegetative cells, of *Bacillus subtilis*, heat-killing resistance of, 249
- Western blot analysis, study of *Campylobacter jejuni* congenic pairs by, 17
- Yeast mutants (*snf3*), lacking high-affinity glucose transport, transport-associated phosphorylation of sugar in, 39